

Aug-19 -0.83 %
Latest 12 Months -5.40 %

Key Points:

□ Kardinia Capital is a boutique Australian based Fund Manager established in August 2011 in conjunction with Bennelong Funds Management to continue the management of the Herschel Absolute Return Fund.

□ Long biased, research driven, active equity long/short strategy investing in listed ASX companies with over ten-year track record and an annualised return of 9.13% net of fees.

□ Portfolio Managers Mark Burgess and Kristiaan Rehder have over 50 years combined market experience, while Bennelong Funds Management provide the Fund's infrastructure, operational, compliance and distribution functions.

□ The Fund has significantly outperformed the ASX200 Accumulation Index since its inception in May 2006, and also has significantly lower risk KPI's as indicated in the Key Statistics table shown right.

Management Company Overview:

Kardinia Capital Pty Ltd ("Kardinia") was established by Mark Burgess and Kristiaan Rehder in August 2011 following their departure from Herschel Asset Management in late July 2011. Kardinia was established in conjunction with Bennelong Funds Management ("BFM") to manage the former Herschel Absolute Return Fund following the transfer of the management from Herschel. Under this arrangement, the Fund was renamed the Bennelong Kardinia Absolute Return Fund, using the same investment strategy, and retaining its five-year track record.

Bennelong Funds Management (BFM) is a privately-owned organisation established in 2001 and oversees a group of boutique fund managers across a range of funds.

Burgess and Rehder own a majority share of Kardinia, and led by Burgess are responsible for continuing the direction and implementation of the Fund's former investment strategy under the Herschel banner. The balance of Kardinia is held by BFM who act as Trustee, providing all administrative functions such as accounting, compliance, risk management and licensing.

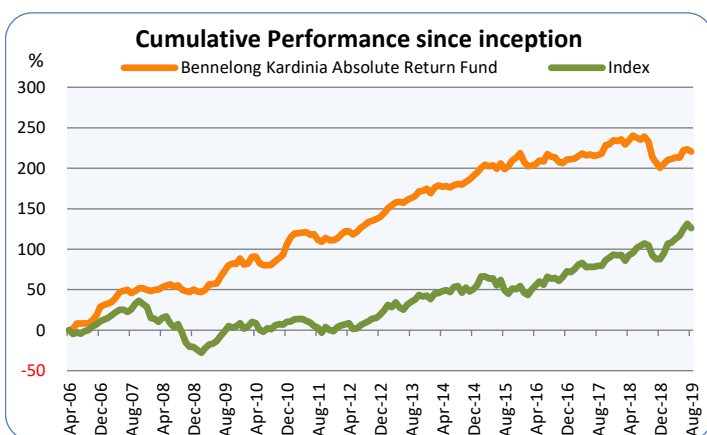
The Fund was originally launched in May 2006 as Herschel Absolute Return Fund. Since inception it has been managed by Mark Burgess who commenced in the industry at ANZ McCaughan in 1987. This was followed by time with Ord Minnett & JP Morgan in New York and London. At Herschel, Burgess had full responsibility for the Fund's investment strategy and implementation, assisted by Rehder from 2006 following five years with Merrill Lynch in Australia, London and Singapore.

kardinia capital

Key Performance Statistics	Kardinia	Index*
Aug-19	-0.83	-2.36
Annualised Return	9.13	6.30
Latest 3 Months	2.39	4.23
Latest 6 Months	3.40	9.33
Latest 12 Months	-5.40	9.04
Latest 24 Months p.a.	0.71	12.18
Latest 36 Months p.a.	0.70	11.38
Latest 60 Months p.a.	2.71	7.90
% Positive Months	69.38	60.62
Best Month	8.72	7.98
Worst Month	-5.71	-12.61
Largest Drawdown	-11.71	-47.19
Average +ve Return	1.70	3.07
Average -ve Return	-1.40	-3.24
Annualised Standard Deviation	7.03	13.17
Downside Deviation (Since Inception)	3.97	9.77
Sharpe Ratio (Since Inception)	0.81	0.27
Sortino Ratio	1.36	0.28
*Index is ASX200 Total Return adjusted since Fund's Inception		

Investment Approach

The Bennelong Kardinia Absolute Return Fund is an Australian domiciled equity long/short fund investing in ASX securities open to retail and wholesale investors. The Fund consists of a concentrated long/short portfolio typically comprising 20 to 50 ASX300 listed stocks, generally with a long bias aligned to the



Performance - Net of Fees (%)													Bennelong Kardinia Absolute Return Fund														
Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	YTD	Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	YTD
2019	1.66	1.55	0.46	0.55	-0.03	2.82	0.42	-0.83	-	-	-	-	6.74%	2019	1.66	1.55	0.46	0.55	-0.03	2.82	0.42	-0.83	-	-	-	-	6.74%
2018	-0.16	0.56	-1.90	1.56	1.78	-0.77	-0.68	1.08	-1.93	-5.71	-2.18	-2.02	-10.12%	2018	-0.16	0.56	-1.90	1.56	1.78	-0.77	-0.68	1.08	-1.93	-5.71	-2.18	-2.02	-10.12%
2017	0.12	0.25	1.04	0.89	-0.75	0.48	-0.65	0.34	0.66	3.18	0.35	1.43	7.53%	2017	0.12	0.25	1.04	0.89	-0.75	0.48	-0.65	0.34	0.66	3.18	0.35	1.43	7.53%
2016	-3.42	-1.78	0.30	0.52	1.60	-0.47	2.95	-1.02	-0.22	-1.85	-0.37	1.45	-2.44%	2016	-3.42	-1.78	0.30	0.52	1.60	-0.47	2.95	-1.02	-0.22	-1.85	-0.37	1.45	-2.44%
2015	1.44	1.90	1.24	-0.59	0.41	-1.49	2.20	-2.27	1.14	2.45	1.16	1.74	9.60%	2015	1.44	1.90	1.24	-0.59	0.41	-1.49	2.20	-2.27	1.14	2.45	1.16	1.74	9.60%
2014	-2.12	2.69	0.87	-0.63	0.36	-0.66	1.07	0.56	-0.31	1.22	1.13	1.53	5.77%	2014	-2.12	2.69	0.87	-0.63	0.36	-0.66	1.07	0.56	-0.31	1.22	1.13	1.53	5.77%
2013	2.21	2.36	1.42	1.34	0.40	-0.46	1.31	0.96	0.93	2.17	0.15	1.11	14.76%	2013	2.21	2.36	1.42	1.34	0.40	-0.46	1.31	0.96	0.93	2.17	0.15	1.11	14.76%
2012	1.08	2.30	1.82	0.04	-1.79	1.38	2.30	1.38	1.85	0.68	0.71	1.07	13.52%	2012	1.08	2.30	1.82	0.04	-1.79	1.38	2.30	1.38	1.85	0.68	0.71	1.07	13.52%
2011	4.25	2.13	0.23	0.37	0.11	-1.41	0.31	-3.23	-1.19	2.31	-1.16	-0.13	2.42%	2011	4.25	2.13	0.23	0.37	0.11	-1.41	0.31	-3.23	-1.19	2.31	-1.16	-0.13	2.42%
2010	-3.82	0.66	4.36	0.36	-4.38	-1.33	0.03	0.09	2.49	2.19	2.02	6.84	9.33%	2010	-3.82	0.66	4.36	0.36	-4.38	-1.33	0.03	0.09	2.49	2.19	2.02	6.84	9.33%
2009	-1.46	-0.68	1.79	4.56	0.34	0.54	5.31	4.41	3.86	1.21	-0.28	3.59	25.47%	2009	-1.46	-0.68	1.79	4.56	0.34	0.54	5.31	4.41	3.86	1.21	-0.28	3.59	25.47%
2008	-1.00	1.12	0.17	1.93	1.33	0.87	-1.72	1.02	-3.20	-1.29	-0.81	2.04	0.30%	2008	-1.00	1.12	0.17	1.93	1.33	0.87	-1.72	1.02	-3.20	-1.29	-0.81	2.04	0.30%
2007	2.04	1.28	1.45	3.74	4.95	1.21	0.65	-2.62	1.76	2.36	-0.02	-1.34	16.36%	2007	2.04	1.28	1.45	3.74	4.95	1.21	0.65	-2.62	1.76	2.36	-0.02	-1.34	16.36%

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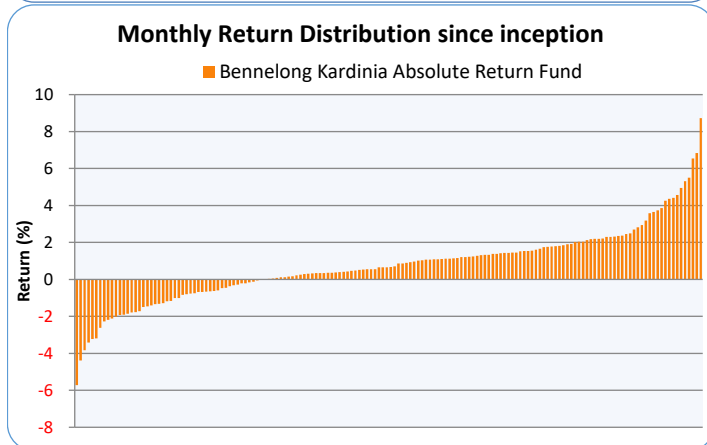
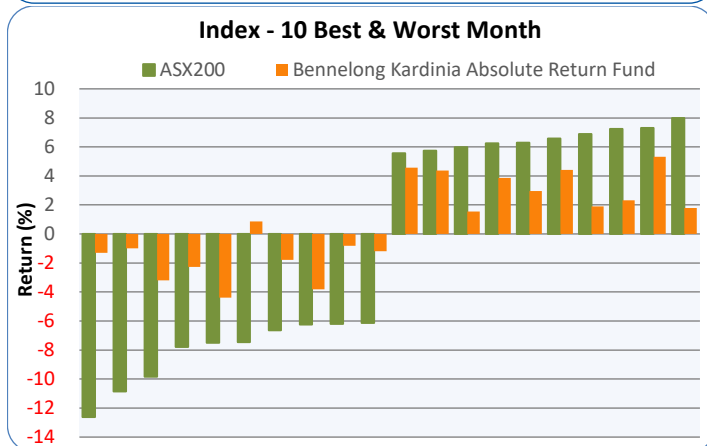
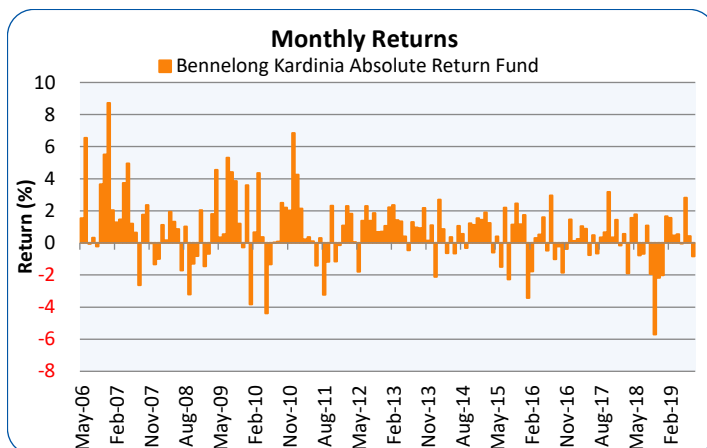
overall market direction. On average since inception the Fund's exposure has averaged 40% net long.

There is a slight bias to large cap stocks on the long side of the portfolio, although in a rising market the portfolio will tend to hold smaller caps, including resource stocks, more frequently. On the short side, the portfolio is particularly concentrated, with stock selection limited by both liquidity and the difficulty of borrowing stock in smaller cap companies. Short positions are only taken when there is a high conviction view on the specific stock. The Fund uses options in a limited way, mainly selling short dated covered call options to generate additional income. These typically have less than 30 days to expiry, and are usually 5% to 10% out of the money. ASX SPI futures are often used to hedge the portfolio's overall net position.

The discretionary investment process commences with a macro view of the economy's direction to establish the Fund's desired market exposure. Following this, detailed sector and company research is gathered from knowledge of the individual stocks in the Fund's universe, with widespread use of broker research. Company visits, presentations and discussions with management at CEO and CFO level are used wherever possible to assess management quality across a range of criteria.

Detailed analysis of company valuations using financial statements and forecasts, particularly focusing on free cash flow, is conducted. Technical analysis is used to validate the Manager's fundamental research and valuations and to manage market timing.

The Manager believes that a significant portion of the Fund's long term performance can be attributed to the attention and importance given to the macro economic outlook, and the ability and willingness to adjust the Fund's market risk. For example, in 2007 leading into the 2008 GFC crisis, Burgess significantly reduced the Fund's long positions from over 80% to under 20%, and net exposure from 75% to under 10%, before increasing it in



March 2009 as the market rallied sharply from its oversold position.

Risk Management

Typically, the portfolio may contain 20 to 50 positions at any one time, with an average of 40 and a holding period for each of around six months. There is a high conviction when entering a position, with a minimum entry position of approximately 1% of the portfolio's NAV, and a maximum position size of 10%.

There are no set limits for sector exposure. The combined gross exposure of both long and short positions is limited to 150% of NAV, while net equity exposure (long – short positions) is unlikely to exceed 75% of NAV. The Fund does not use any borrowing to create leverage and has specific risk limits with a hard stop loss limit of 15% on each position. In practical terms this is rarely achieved as the portfolio management system flags positions on

Performance Commentary

□ The Fund's historical performance statistics indicate that Burgess and Rehder's past management of the Fund provided investors with positive annualised returns and partial capital protection under a variety of investment conditions. This was achieved by outperforming, or performing in line with the ASX200 Accumulation Index during strong markets such as 2006 - 2007 and March to December 2009; avoiding losses during 2008 & 2011, and returning 9.33% during 2010 when the ASX was flat.

□ The Key Performance and Risk Statistics demonstrate the Fund's record in avoiding large drawdowns, with a maximum drawdown of -11.71% as compared to -47.19% for the Index. The Fund has also recorded an asymmetrical return profile as indicated with 70% of months positive.

□ Since inception, the Fund has avoided the ASX200's worst falls while achieving a high correlation to the strongest months. The Fund's standard deviation or volatility is 7.03% p.a., Sharpe Ratio is 0.81 and annualised performance since inception is 9.13%, compared to the ASX200 Accumulation Index - volatility 13.17%, Sharpe Ratio 0.27 and an annualised return of 6.30% p.a.

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reaching a 10% drawdown, at which time the position is reassessed.

Stop loss limits are set at the position's inception, and re-set each month. There are no set liquidity limits for the Fund or underlying positions, and while FUM remains small, Burgess does not believe this to be an issue. Limits are monitored on a real time basis using IRESS and proprietary Excel spreadsheets, and reconciled daily with the Prime Broker and Administrator. BFM's back office and administrative team monitor risk limits and compliance, with breaches notified via email and reviewed by the Board's Audit Risk and Compliance Committee which meets quarterly.

Operational and Business Risk

The Fund has an ongoing outsourced arrangement to monitor compliance with Compliance and Risk Services Pty Ltd in addition to BFM's internal compliance manager. This involves overall compliance and risk for Kardinia Capital and the Fund.

Bennelong Funds Management has an active IT & Disaster Recovery system with daily offsite tape backup, and PC replication managed externally, which is replicated for Kardinia.

Key person risk focuses on Mark Burgess and is typical for a boutique manager of Kardinia's size. Offsetting this is the close support of Portfolio Manager Kristiaan Rehder, the Fund's size, and the liquidity of the ASX listed positions. Investment decisions are broadly discussed between the Portfolio Managers, with Burgess having overall responsibility and the final decision when required.

Overall business and operational risk is managed by Bennelong's involvement both as a 35% shareholder and as the AFS Licensee and Trustee for the Fund. Bennelong has significant operational structures, systems and processes in place across a range of fund offerings. In total, there are 20 management, administrative and distribution staff employed by Bennelong Funds Management. Kardinia has appointed Stuart Larke to the role of Senior Investment Analyst from January 2016. Previously, Larke was Senior Portfolio Manager with Telstra Super. He also held various positions at Myer Family Company, Goldman Sachs/JB Were and KPMG Corporate Finance

Investor Relations

The Fund issues a two-page Performance Report usually within the first 5 business days of each month which provides NAV's and net performance after all fees and charges, as verified by the Fund's external Administrator. The monthly report also shows historical performance and exposure analysis and a brief commentary on both the market and the Fund's performance. It also identifies significant contributors and detractors to the Fund's overall performance for the month. The Manager has indicated that the Fund will soft close at \$500 million.

Terms and Fees

Management fees are 1.5% of Net Asset Value (NAV) payable monthly. The manager also receives a Performance Fee of 20% of performance above the RBA Official Cash Rate subject to a High-Water Mark, calculated monthly and payable half yearly.

The Fund charges a buy/sell spread of 0.20% on entry and exit to cover brokerage costs. The Fund is also responsible for all reasonably and properly incurred expenses such as administration, accounting and transactional costs. Realised income is distributed semi-annually shortly after the end of June and December and may be re-invested or distributed at the investor's discretion.

The minimum initial investment is \$20,000 with a minimum additional investment and withdrawal limit of \$10,000. There is no minimum term and there are no early termination fees. Investments and redemptions may be made daily with payment made within 7 days of receipt of the redemption request.

Burgess and Rehder are significant investors in the Fund on the same terms as external investors. Both increased their personal investment on transfer of the Fund to Bennelong Kardinia's management.

Structure and Compliance

The Bennelong Kardinia Absolute Return Fund is an Australian Unit Trust open to retail and wholesale investors under a PDS dated 11 December 2017. Kardinia Capital Pty Ltd is a Corporate Authorised Representative (Number 409528) of Bennelong Funds Management Limited, which in turn holds AFS Licence 296806. Bennelong maintains a detailed operations and

Bennelong Kardinia Absolute Return Fund

Strategy	Equity Long/short
Geographic Mandate	Australian
Domicile/Structure	Australian Unit Trust
Investor Type	Wholesale and Retail
Min. Investment	A\$20,000
Additional Investment	A\$10,000
Management Fee	1.50% p.a
Performance Fee	20% p.a, with high water mark
Hurdle	RBA Cash Rate
Investment/Redemption	Daily with payment within 7 days
Inception Date	May-06
Fund Size	A\$103.98 million
Manager's Total FUM	+A\$10 billion (Bennelong Group)
Status	Open

Service Providers

Custodian and Prime Broker:	UBS Australia
Administrator:	Custom House Fund Services
Auditors:	Deloitte
Legal:	DLA Piper

compliance manual with any breaches notified via email at the time, and subsequently reviewed at the quarterly meeting of the Board's Audit Risk and Compliance Committee.

The Manager states that there are no conflicts of interest. Personal trading by staff is permitted only if there is no current or anticipated activity in a stock by the Fund and only after written permission has been sought and received from Bennelong's CFO.

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